



## BISHOP SCOTT BOYS' SCHOOL STUDENT CURRICULUM MANUAL

Subject: POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class: XII

Academic Plan: 2025 -26

Month	Course Description	Learning Outcome	Activity	No. of Periods	Portion for PT & TERM Assessment
April	PART-A : CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS  CHAPTER-1- THE END OF BIPOLARITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ THE SOVIET SYSTEM AND THE POLICIES OF GORBACHEV LEADING TO THE DISINTEGRATION OF USSR</li> <li>➤ CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF DISINTEGRATION OF SOVIET UNION</li> <li>➤ SHOCK THERAPY IN THE POST COMMUNIST ERA</li> </ul>	Organize a class debate on whether the collapse of communist regimes in Eastern Europe was a chain reaction or due to individual country factors	15	
	CHAPTER-2- CONTEMPORARY CENTRES OF POWER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ EUROPEAN UNION STRENGTHENING THE INCLUSIVE DEVELOPMENT FOR EUROPEAN COUNTRIES</li> <li>➤ ASEAN AND THE EMERGENCE OF CHINA AS AN ECONOMIC POWER</li> <li>➤ DETAILED ANALYSIS OF INDIA'S BILATERAL RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA</li> </ul>	Group Discussion Over REGIONAL COMPREHENSIVE ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP IN CONTEXT OF INDIA, CHINA AND ASEAN Countries	15	
May	PART-B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE  CHAPTER-1- CHALLENGES OF NATION BUILDING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ ANALYSIS OF THE THREE CHALLENGES TOWARDS NATION BUILDING AND CONSEQUENCES OF PARTITION</li> <li>➤ STATE REORGANISATION ACT EMPHASIZED UPON CREATION OF NEW STATES AND DEFINED BOUNDARIES</li> </ul>	Research the challenges faced by the African countries.	15	

June	PART-B: POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE  CHAPTER-2-ERA OF ONE PARTY DOMINANCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Challenge of building democracy.</li> <li>➤ Congress dominance in the first three general elections.</li> <li>➤ Nature of Congress dominance</li> <li>➤ Congress as social and ideological coalition.</li> <li>➤ Tolerance and management of Factions</li> <li>➤ Emergence of opposition</li> </ul>	“Why Congress dominated? Brainstorm and Analyze the reasons and factors responsible	15	
Month	Course Description	Learning Outcome	Activity	No. of Periods	Portion for PT & TERM Assessment
July	PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS  CHAPTER-3- CONTEMPORARY SOUTH ASIA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Military and Democracy in Pakistan and Bangladesh</li> <li>➤ Monarchy and Democracy in Nepal</li> <li>➤ Ethnic Conflict and Democracy in Sri Lanka</li> <li>➤ India-Pakistan Conflicts</li> <li>➤ India and its Neighbours</li> <li>➤ Peace and Cooperation</li> </ul>	Discuss the success and failures of development models in achieving sustainable development		<b>PT - 1</b>  PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS CHAPTER-1- THE END OF BIPOLARITY CHAPTER-2- CONTEMPORARY CENTRES OF POWER PART-B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE CHAPTER-1- CHALLENGES OF NATION BUILDING
August	PART-B-POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE  CHAPTER-3-POLITICS OF PLANNED DEVELOPMENT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Political contestation.</li> <li>➤ Ideas of Development.</li> <li>➤ Planning</li> <li>➤ Planning Commission</li> <li>➤ The Early Initiatives</li> <li>➤ The First Five Year Plan.</li> <li>➤ Rapid Industrialisation.</li> </ul>	Analyzing the First Five-Year Plan document and Jawaharlal Nehru's speeches	10	

	PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS CHAPTER- INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Meaning and importance of International Organizations</li> <li>➤ Evolution of the UN</li> <li>➤ Structure and function of International Organizations</li> <li>➤ Principal Organs of UN</li> <li>➤ Reform of the UN after Cold War</li> <li>➤ Reform of Structures, Processes and Jurisdiction of the UN</li> <li>➤ India and the UN Reforms.</li> </ul>	Analyze a specific global issue, such as climate change or pandemics, and discuss the role of international organizations in addressing it.	15	
September	PART-B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE  CHAPTER-4- INDIA'S EXTERNAL RELATIONS	<p>The Policy of Non-Alignment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nehru's role</li> <li>➤ Distance from two camps.</li> <li>➤ Afro Asian Unity</li> <li>➤ Peace and conflict with China</li> <li>➤ The Chinese Invasion 1962</li> <li>➤ War and Peace with Pakistan</li> <li>➤ Bangladesh War 1971</li> <li>➤ India's Nuclear Policy.</li> </ul>	Simulate international negotiations, such as the Paris Agreement or the Iran nuclear deal.	15	<b>HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION</b>  PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS CHAPTER-1- THE END OF BIPOLARITY CHAPTER-2- CONTEMPORARY CENTRES OF POWER CHAPTER-3- CONTEMPORARY SOUTH ASIA CHAPTER-4- INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS PART-B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE CHAPTER-1- CHALLENGES OF NATION BUILDING CHAPTER-2- ERA OF ONE PARTY DOMINANCE CHAPTER- 3- POLITICS OF PLANNED DEVELOPMENT CHAPTER-4 – INDIA'S EXTERNAL RELATIONS
	PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS  CHAPTER-5- SECURITY IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Meaning and Type of Security.</li> <li>➤ Traditional concept of security</li> <li>➤ Non-tradition notions of Security.</li> <li>➤ New Sources of Threats</li> <li>➤ Cooperative Security</li> <li>➤ India's Security strategy</li> </ul>	Assign students to research and present on a specific security issue, such as nuclear proliferation or climate change.	15	

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October	PAR-B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE  CHAPTER-5 – CHALLENGES TO THE RESTORATION OF THE CONGRESS SYSTEM	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Challenge of Political Succession</li> <li>➤ From Nehru to Shastri</li> <li>➤ From Shastri to Indira Gandhi</li> <li>➤ Fourth General Election 1967</li> </ul>	Organize a debate on the pros and cons of the Congress system's restoration in Indian politics.	15	
	PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS  CHAPTER- 6- ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Environmental Concerns</li> <li>➤ Global Commons</li> <li>➤ Common but differentiated Responsibilities</li> <li>➤ India's Stand on Environment Issues</li> </ul>	Analyze the impact of climate change on the environment and human societies.	15	
November	PART- B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE  CHAPTER-6- THE CRISIS OF DEMOCRATIC ORDER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Background to Emergency.</li> <li>➤ Economic Context.</li> <li>➤ Gujarat and Bihar Movements</li> <li>➤ Conflict with Judiciary</li> <li>➤ Declaration of Emergency</li> </ul>	Organize a debate on the causes and consequences of democratic crises.	15	<b>PT – 2</b> PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS CHAPTER-5- SECURITY IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORKLD CHAPTER-6- ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES PART- B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE CHAPTER- 5 CHALLENGES TO THE RESTORATION OF THE CONGRESS SYSTEM CHAPTER- 6- THE CRISIS OF THE DEMOCRATIC ORDER

	<p>PART-A- CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS</p> <p>CHAPTER-7- GLOBALISATION</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Concept of globalization</li> <li>➤ Causes and Consequences of globalization</li> <li>➤ India and globalization</li> </ul>	<p>Discuss the impact of globalization on trade, investment, and economic development.</p>		
DECEMBER	<p>PART-B- POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPNENCE</p> <p>CHAPTER-7- REGIONAL ASPIRATIONS</p>	<p>Region and the Nation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Indian Approach</li> <li>➤ Areas of Tension</li> <li>➤ Jammu and Kashmir</li> <li>➤ Roots of the Problem</li> <li>➤ Punjab and the cycle of violence</li> <li>➤ The Northeast and the Demand for autonomy</li> </ul>	<p>Conduct a case study on a specific region, such as Kashmir or the Northeast, and analyze the historical, cultural, and political factors that shape regional aspirations.</p>		
	<p>CHAPTER-8- RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN INDIAN POLITICS</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Context of 1990s</li> <li>➤ Era of Coalition</li> <li>➤ Alliance Politics</li> <li>➤ Political rise if the Backward Classes</li> </ul>	<p>Case study- Analyze the implications of the security breach and the response of the government and opposition parties.</p>		